

## 1- promise:

söz vermek, vaatte bulunmak

1- to say that you will **certainly** do something or that something will **certainly happen**

kesinlikle bir şeyler yapacağınızı veya kesinlikle bir şey olacağını söylemek.

2- If something promises to be good, **exciting**, etc, **people expect** that it will be good, **exciting**, etc

..olacağını vaat etmek; ...sözünü vermek; heyecan verici/iyi gibi görenmek/olacağına benzemek

## 2- assumption:

zan, sanı, varsayılm

1- something that you **think** is **true** without having any **proof**.

People **tend** to make assumptions about you when you have a **disability**. These **calculations** are **based** on the assumption that **prices** will **continue** to **rise**.

2- the assumption of power/responsibility, etc the **act** of taking a **position** of **power/responsibility**, etc sorumluluğu, gücü ele geçirme, gücün elde bulundurulması

## 3- mistake:

1- something that you do or **think** that is **wrong**

hata, yanlış, kusur

He **made** a lot of **mistakes** in his written **test**.

[+ to do sth] It would be a **big mistake** to **leave school**.

[+ of + doing sth] She **made the mistake** of giving him her **phone number**.

2- by mistake

If you do something by mistake, you do it without **intending** to.

kazara, yanlışlıkla, kasıtsız

I **picked** up someone else's **book** by mistake.

## 4- priority:

1- something that is very **important** and that must be **dealt** with before other things

öncelik, önceliği olan

*My first/top priority is to find somewhere to live.*

give priority to sth

2- to **consider** that something is more **important** than other things and **deal** with it first

öncelik vermek/tanımak, ehemmiyet vermek

3- have/take priority (over sth) to be more **important** than other things and to be **dealt** with first

...dan/den daha önemli/öncelikli olmak His **job seems** to take priority over everything **else**.

## 5- compliment

1- something that you say or do to show **praise** or **admiration** for someone iltifat, övgü, kur, kompliman

*She was always **paying** him **compliments**.*

2- with the compliments of sb formal used by someone

to **express** good **wishes** when they give you something **free**, for **example** in a **restaurant**

müessesesemizin iyi dilekleriyle; sevgi ve selamlarımızla, saygılarımızla

*Please **accept** this **champagne** with the compliments of the **manager**.*

## 6- isolation

SEPARATE

1- the **state** of being **separate** from other **people**, **places**, or **things**

ayrılışlık, yalnızlık, inziva

*the country's **economic** **isolation** from the **rest** of the **world***

2- in isolation

alone, or separately from  
other people, places, or things  
tek başına, diğerlerinden ayrı olarak,  
bağımsız, ayrı  
*These poems cannot be considered in  
isolation.*

## 7- concern

### INVOLVE

1- to involve someone or be important to  
them

ilgilendirmek, alakadar etmek

*Environmental issues concern us all.*

### WORRY

2- to worry or upset someone

endişelendirmek, canını sıkmak,  
kaygılandırmak, tasalanmak

*What really concerns me is  
her lack of experience.*

### BE ABOUT

3- If a story, film, etc concerns  
a particular subject, it is about  
that subject.

...ile ilgili olmak; ...e/a dair olmak

4- concern yourself

to become involved with doing  
something

ilgilenmek, bizzat ilgilenmek

*You needn't concern yourself with  
the travel arrangements.*

## 8- awareness

the mental state of knowing about  
something

farkındalık, bilinçlenme, bilinç

*Environmental awareness is increasing all  
the time.*

## 9- demand

### NEED

1- a need for something to  
be sold or supplied

talep

*There's an increasing demand  
for cheap housing.*

### REQUEST [C]B1

2- a strong request

istek, talep

*They received a final demand for payment.*

## 10- variety

1- a variety of sth/sb

many different types of things or people

çok çeşitli; muhtelif şekillerde; çeşit, tür

*Ben has done a variety of jobs.*

### TYPE

2- a different type of something

çeşitlilik, değişiklik

*a new variety of potato*

### DIFFERENT THINGS

3- a lot of

different activities, situations, people,  
etc

çeşit çeşit bir yığın, farklı farklı bir sürü

*I need more variety in my life.*

## 11- invention

### NEW THING1

1- something that has  
been designed or created for the  
first time

icat, buluş

### MAKING NEW THINGS

2-

the process of designing or creating so  
mething new

icat, buluş

*the invention of printing*

## 12- prediction

the act of saying what

you think will happen in the future

tahmin, önceden kestirme

*I wouldn't like to make any predictions  
about the result of this match.*

## 13- intervention

the act of intervening, especially to prevent something from happening

müdahale, engelleme

Without medical intervention,  
the child would have died.

## 14- accomplishment

ACHIEVEMENT

1- success in doing something good

büyük başarı

Finishing the course gave me  
a great sense of accomplishment.

SKILL

2- a skill in art, music, writing, etc

sanat, müzik ve yazında büyük başarı

## 15- condition

STATE

1- the state that something or someone is in

hal, durum, konum

My bike's a few years old but it's in really good condition.

He's in no condition (= not well enough) to travel.

AGREEMENT

2- something that must happen or be agreed before

something else can happen

şart, koşul

One of the conditions of the contract is that we can't keep pets.

3- on condition that

only if

sadece ... şartıyla, koşuluyla

Visitors are allowed in the gardens on condition that they don't touch the plants.

ILLNESS

4- an illness

rahatsızlık, hastalık

a serious heart condition

5- conditions

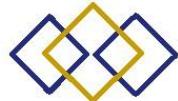
the physical situation that people are in

mevcut koşullar, şartlar

working/living conditions

By Engin MOĞUL

VİZDER



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